

# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**MARCH 1967**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA  
AUSTRALIA

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section, except for those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June 1954 and June 1961. For the intercensal period 1954-1961 and from July 1961 to date the figures shown are estimates designed to measure month-to-month changes in the sector of employment to which the benchmarks relate.

2. Between population censuses the employment data are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current pay-roll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). The total of recorded employment is supplemented each month by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. The series relate only to wage and salary earners. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are employees in rural industry and in private domestic service..

4. Pay-roll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1967). At June 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than \$160 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to \$240 a week as from 1 September 1954 and to the present level as from 1 September 1957.

5. The benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules, while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in the reporting of industry, the industry dissection of the benchmark totals was adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1961.

6. At the 1954 and 1961 population censuses those persons who were not stated to be engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service were required to be described as students, pensioners, engaged in home duties, etc. and were automatically classified as not being in the work force. It is believed that many persons - particularly married women - classified themselves according to their main or usual activity or status (e.g. home duties) and overlooked any part-time or casual employment that they may have had at the time of the census. Had the census questions been designed to obtain particulars of each person's actual activity during a specified period (as the 1966 population census work force questions were), so that all employees who did any paid work at all would have been included, these persons would have been counted in the total of employed wage and salary earners.

7. The scope of the current monthly series is similar to and subject to the same limitations as that of the population census benchmarks. For this reason the totals shown in this section for Australia, for States and Territories, and for industries, do not necessarily represent, at any point of time, the total numbers of wage and salary earners employed full-time or part-time in those areas or industries. Instead, they represent the estimated numbers of persons who would have been counted as wage and salary earners at a population census in which the concepts and definitions were the same as those of the 1961 census.

8. On the other hand, the concepts and definitions adopted at the 1966 population census conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, all persons who did any paid work for an employer or who had a job as an employee from which they were temporarily absent being included in the total of employed wage and salary earners. As a result, the estimates for June 1966 shown in this bulletin will differ from the corresponding census figures. The monthly estimates are also different in concept from the estimates obtained by means of the quarterly work force survey (see definitions in Section III).

9. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded. Because of the special nature of the stevedoring industry, the number of waterside workers included in the estimates represents average employment during the month.

10. Although the level of the estimates in this bulletin may be affected by the exclusion of many part-time employees from the 1954 and 1961 census benchmarks, nevertheless it is considered that they measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field. However, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. Because of conceptual differences between benchmark and payroll data, changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working are all apt to affect the trend during intercensal periods.

11. Particulars of the principal series of estimates of wage and salary earners in employment have also been published in the following special bulletins :

S.B. 412 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1954 to June 1961

S.B. 295 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1961 to June 1965

Some of the figures for the period January 1964 to June 1965 shown in S.B. 295 have since been revised. Revisions to totals and to industry group figures for Australia were published in the June 1966 issue of "Employment and Unemployment".

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
( '000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.6	2.2	1,015.8	3,483.0	52.2	3,535.2
November (b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December (b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February (b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,604.0	66.8	2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,701.1	69.3	3,770.4
August	2,603.5	66.8	2,670.3	1,100.3	2.5	1,102.8	3,703.8	69.3	3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9
October	2,605.1	69.1	2,674.2	1,111.5	2.5	1,114.0	3,716.6	71.6	3,788.2
November	2,617.2	69.0	2,686.2	1,122.8	2.5	1,125.3	3,740.0	71.5	3,811.5
December	2,622.8	68.9	2,691.7	1,120.7	2.4	1,123.1	3,743.5	71.3	3,814.8
1967 -									
January	2,623.4	69.9	2,693.3	1,116.7	2.5	1,119.2	3,740.1	72.4	3,812.5
February	r2,635.7	72.2	r2,707.9	r1,133.5	2.5	r1,136.0	r3,769.2	74.7	r3,843.9
March	2,635.7	72.4	2,708.1	1,138.9	2.5	1,141.4	3,774.6	74.9	3,849.5

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES										
1961	June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962	June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963	June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964	June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965	June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966	June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1966	February	994.1	736.5	329.2	242.7	179.9	80.6	10.1	25.9	2,599.0
	March	996.0	738.5	331.1	243.4	180.5	81.2	10.1	26.1	2,606.8
	August	994.1	733.1	336.6	241.3	180.2	81.1	10.7	26.3	2,603.5
	September	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,602.4
	October	995.5	735.6	334.8	240.6	180.3	81.3	10.8	26.3	2,605.1
	November	1,001.0	739.8	334.7	241.0	181.4	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,617.2
	December	1,004.9	744.0	329.5	241.8	182.4	82.6	10.6	27.0	2,622.8
1967	January	1,002.1	745.8	330.8	242.6	182.0	82.7	10.5	26.9	2,623.4
	February	r1,005.4	r751.2	r333.3	r243.2	182.5	82.8	10.4	26.9	r2,635.7
	March	1,006.1	749.0	333.3	244.0	182.7	83.0	10.6	26.9	2,635.7
FEMALES										
1961	June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962	June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963	June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964	June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965	June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966	June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1966	February	424.0	328.1	126.6	96.9	66.4	29.5	3.5	12.7	1,087.6
	March	426.2	330.0	126.9	97.7	67.6	29.9	3.5	12.8	1,094.7
	August	429.2	328.8	130.1	97.1	68.4	29.7	3.7	13.4	1,100.3
	September	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,105.0
	October	435.6	332.0	130.6	97.5	68.9	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.5
	November	440.7	334.9	131.5	98.4	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.8
	December	439.7	335.3	130.5	98.2	68.6	30.8	3.7	13.9	1,120.7
1967	January	436.2	335.3	129.9	98.7	68.6	30.4	3.7	14.0	1,116.7
	February	r439.9	341.5	r132.5	100.1	71.0	30.5	3.8	14.2	r1,133.5
	March	442.4	342.3	132.7	100.7	71.6	31.1	3.8	14.4	1,138.9
PERSONS										
1961	June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962	June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963	June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964	June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965	June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966	June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1966	February	1,418.1	1,064.6	455.8	339.6	246.3	110.1	13.6	38.6	3,686.6
	March	1,422.2	1,068.5	458.0	341.1	248.1	111.1	13.6	38.9	3,701.5
	August	1,423.3	1,061.9	466.7	338.4	248.6	110.8	14.4	39.7	3,703.8
	September	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	14.4	39.6	3,707.4
	October	1,431.1	1,067.6	465.4	338.1	249.2	111.1	14.5	39.7	3,716.6
	November	1,441.7	1,074.7	466.2	339.4	251.3	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,740.0
	December	1,444.6	1,079.3	460.0	340.0	251.0	113.4	14.3	40.9	3,743.5
1967	January	1,438.3	1,081.1	460.7	341.3	250.6	113.1	14.2	40.9	3,740.1
	February	r1,445.3	r1,092.7	r465.8	r343.3	253.5	113.3	14.2	41.1	r3,769.2
	March	1,448.5	1,091.3	466.0	344.7	254.3	114.1	14.4	41.3	3,774.6

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.



**TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MARCH 1967**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.3	3.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	12.9
Mining and Quarrying	22.2	4.7	10.1	1.7	7.6	3.2	50.8
Manufacturing	378.4	313.2	97.0	99.7	49.9	26.2	968.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.9	31.3	10.0	9.6	5.7	3.5	99.7
Building and Construction	110.7	75.7	45.1	24.9	23.6	11.1	297.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	34.5	21.4	10.5	6.7	6.4	2.3	83.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.4	8.6	5.1	3.6	4.4	2.4	38.8
Rail and Air Transport	31.4	19.1	13.1	6.5	7.9	1.7	80.4
<u>Total</u>	80.3	49.1	28.7	16.8	18.7	6.5	202.1
Communication	30.2	23.9	11.4	7.9	6.2	3.0	83.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.9	14.8	6.8	4.5	3.9	1.3	51.7
Other	20.2	15.7	6.8	5.5	3.3	1.5	53.4
<u>Total</u>	40.1	30.5	13.6	10.0	7.2	2.8	105.1
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	82.5	56.8	30.5	21.1	17.2	6.7	217.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	64.3	51.0	28.1	17.2	13.3	5.9	180.6
<u>Total</u>	146.8	107.9	58.6	38.2	30.5	12.5	398.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.0	29.7	17.7	10.0	9.3	4.7	121.9
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	14.1	10.2	6.0	2.8	3.8	1.4	38.7
Education	27.0	25.0	10.3	7.9	6.6	2.6	81.6
Other (b)	31.5	22.7	11.5	6.5	6.4	2.3	82.5
<u>Total</u>	72.6	57.9	27.8	17.2	16.9	6.3	202.8
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	42.4	22.8	10.1	7.1	5.8	2.2	92.4
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	1,006.1	749.0	333.3	244.0	182.7	83.0	2,635.7
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.3
Manufacturing	123.4	124.1	22.0	23.3	9.3	7.1	310.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	3.0	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.5
Building and Construction	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.8	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	5.1	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.4
<u>Total</u>	9.9	5.4	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	21.6
Communication	8.6	6.4	3.1	2.0	1.4	0.8	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.7	8.3	3.3	2.1	1.9	0.8	28.4
Other	17.3	12.4	4.6	3.9	2.5	1.0	42.1
<u>Total</u>	29.0	20.8	8.0	6.0	4.4	1.7	70.5

For footnotes see next page.



**TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MARCH 1967 - continued**

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
<b>FEMALES (continued)</b>							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	71.6	49.2	25.8	19.9	15.5	5.8	190.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	24.3	15.0	8.8	5.6	4.3	0.9	59.0
<u>Total</u>	95.9	64.1	34.6	25.5	19.7	6.7	249.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	17.4	12.5	6.3	3.3	3.2	1.5	50.0
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	50.0	33.9	17.0	12.8	11.8	4.4	131.8
Education	35.9	29.0	12.9	10.7	7.4	3.8	102.4
Other (b)	23.5	16.8	7.6	4.4	3.8	1.2	58.1
<u>Total</u>	109.4	79.8	37.4	27.9	22.9	9.4	292.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	41.8	24.2	16.5	9.8	8.1	3.1	105.8
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	442.4	342.3	132.7	100.7	71.6	31.1	1,138.9
<b>PERSONS</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.5	2.4	3.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	13.1
Mining and Quarrying	23.0	5.0	10.6	1.8	7.9	3.3	53.1
Manufacturing	501.8	437.4	119.0	123.1	59.2	33.3	1,278.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	41.9	33.9	10.9	10.0	6.0	3.8	107.2
Building and Construction	113.8	77.7	45.9	25.3	24.1	11.4	305.2
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	38.2	23.7	11.5	7.4	7.1	2.5	91.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.5	9.3	5.4	3.8	4.6	2.5	41.3
Rail and Air Transport	36.4	21.6	14.3	7.3	8.4	1.8	90.8
<u>Total</u>	90.1	54.5	31.3	18.5	20.0	6.9	223.7
Communication	38.8	30.3	14.5	9.9	7.6	3.9	106.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	31.6	23.1	10.1	6.6	5.8	2.1	80.1
Other	37.5	28.2	11.4	9.4	5.8	2.5	95.5
<u>Total</u>	69.2	51.3	21.5	16.0	11.6	4.6	175.6
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	154.2	106.0	56.4	41.0	32.6	12.4	407.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	88.5	66.0	36.8	22.8	17.5	6.8	239.6
<u>Total</u>	242.7	172.0	93.2	63.7	50.2	19.2	647.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	57.4	42.2	24.0	13.4	12.5	6.2	171.9
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	64.1	44.1	22.9	15.7	15.6	5.8	170.4
Education	62.9	54.0	23.2	18.5	14.0	6.4	184.0
Other (b)	55.1	39.5	19.0	10.9	10.2	3.5	140.6
<u>Total</u>	182.0	137.7	65.2	45.1	39.8	15.7	495.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	84.2	47.0	26.5	16.9	14.0	5.1	198.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,448.5	1,091.3	466.0	344.7	254.3	114.1	3,774.6

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966				1967		
	Feb.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6
Other	31.6	31.8	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.2
<u>Total</u>	49.4	49.5	51.1	50.9	51.0	51.0	50.8
Manufacturing (a)	955.3	959.0	959.3	957.4	961.4	r966.7	968.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	66.4	66.2	66.8	66.8	67.8	68.2	67.9
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.0	31.1	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.8
<u>Total</u>	97.3	97.4	98.2	98.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
Building and Construction	306.8	307.6	301.6	299.2	298.0	r299.7	297.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	81.8	81.8	82.8	83.0	82.8	82.8	83.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.0	38.8	38.
Rail and Air Transport	81.2	81.4	80.4	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.4
<u>Total</u>	202.2	202.8	202.6	202.8	202.1	201.9	202.1
Communication	80.9	81.1	82.2	84.2	82.9	r83.7	83.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	49.6	49.9	48.5	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.7
Other	51.4	51.7	52.5	52.8	53.1	53.3	53.4
<u>Total</u>	101.0	101.6	101.0	102.2	103.7	104.9	105.1
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	154.7	155.4	154.9	154.5	154.4	r155.0	154.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.9	25.8	27.4	28.7	27.6	27.0	26.1
Retail Trade	216.2	215.5	219.6	222.6	218.9	218.1	217.4
<u>Total</u>	396.8	396.7	402.0	405.7	401.0	r400.0	398.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	114.6	115.5	118.4	119.4	120.5	120.9	121.9
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	33.9	33.9	34.7	34.7	34.8	35.2	35.3
Religion and Social Welfare	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	37.0	37.4	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.7
Education	77.4	77.9	78.1	77.7	78.3	r81.2	81.6
Other Services	29.8	29.8	29.6	30.1	30.3	30.6	30.5
<u>Total</u>	194.5	195.3	196.9	197.3	198.3	r202.1	202.8
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.4	29.3	30.2	30.2	30.3	r30.3	30.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	58.1	58.2	60.7	62.5	61.9	61.7	62.0
<u>Total</u>	87.4	87.5	90.9	92.7	92.2	92.1	92.4
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,599.0	2,606.8	2,617.2	2,622.8	2,623.4	2,635.7	2,635.7

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966				1967		
	Feb.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Manufacturing (a)	300.3	302.4	301.9	299.3	300.1	r307.8	310.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5
Building and Construction	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.4
<u>Total</u>	20.3	20.6	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6
Communication	21.4	21.6	22.6	23.4	22.6	22.4	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	27.1	27.0	26.1	26.7	28.0	28.5	28.4
Other	40.4	40.6	41.3	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.1
<u>Total</u>	67.5	67.6	67.4	68.3	69.7	70.5	70.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	51.5	51.9	52.4	52.1	52.0	52.4	52.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
Retail Trade	182.2	182.3	194.8	195.8	189.6	r189.5	190.0
<u>Total</u>	240.1	240.5	253.7	254.5	248.2	r248.4	249.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	45.1	45.4	48.5	48.6	49.1	49.5	50.0
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.5	15.7	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.4
Religion and Social Welfare	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	126.1	127.4	130.2	130.1	130.5	130.9	131.8
Education	96.7	97.4	98.6	95.8	95.5	102.1	102.4
Other Services	24.9	25.2	25.9	25.7	26.1	26.6	26.5
<u>Total</u>	278.0	280.7	286.1	283.0	283.6	291.1	292.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.1	11.1	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	87.3	88.2	92.7	93.8	93.5	93.5	94.3
<u>Total</u>	98.4	99.3	104.2	105.2	105.0	105.1	105.8
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,087.6	1,094.7	1,122.8	1,120.7	1,116.7	r1,133.5	1,138.9

For footnotes see page 10.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966				1967		
	Feb.	Mar.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.1
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9
Other	33.2	33.4	35.2	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.1
<u>Total</u>	51.3	51.5	53.3	53.1	53.2	53.3	53.1
Manufacturing (a)	1,255.6	1,261.3	1,261.2	1,256.6	1,261.5	r1,274.6	1,278.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	72.3	72.2	72.8	72.9	74.0	74.3	74.0
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	32.3	32.5	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.9	33.2
<u>Total</u>	104.6	104.7	105.6	105.7	106.9	107.1	107.2
Building and Construction	313.8	314.7	309.0	306.5	305.3	r306.9	305.2
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	90.0	90.2	91.3	91.6	91.2	91.3	91.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	41.7	42.1	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.4	41
Rail and Air Transport	90.9	91.1	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.8
<u>Total</u>	222.6	223.4	223.8	224.1	223.4	223.3	223.7
Communication	102.3	102.7	104.7	107.6	105.5	r106.1	106.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	76.7	76.9	74.6	76.1	78.5	80.1	80.1
Other	91.8	92.3	93.9	94.4	94.9	95.3	95.5
<u>Total</u>	168.5	169.3	168.5	170.5	173.3	175.3	175.6
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	206.2	207.3	207.3	206.6	206.5	r207.4	207.0
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.3	32.2	33.9	35.3	34.2	33.4	32.6
Retail Trade	398.4	397.8	414.5	418.4	408.6	r407.6	407.4
<u>Total</u>	636.9	637.2	655.7	660.2	649.2	r648.4	647.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	159.7	160.9	166.9	168.0	169.6	170.4	171.9
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	49.4	49.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.5	51.6
Religion and Social Welfare	31.2	31.3	31.7	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	163.1	164.9	168.1	168.2	168.7	169.3	170.4
Education	174.1	175.3	176.7	173.6	173.8	r183.3	184.0
Other Services	54.7	55.0	55.5	55.9	56.5	57.2	57.0
<u>Total</u>	472.5	476.0	482.9	480.3	481.9	r493.2	495.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.5	40.4	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.8
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	145.4	146.5	153.5	156.3	155.4	155.3	156.3
<u>Total</u>	185.9	186.8	195.2	197.9	197.2	r197.1	198.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,686.6	3,701.5	3,740.0	3,743.5	3,740.1	r3,769.2	3,774.6

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. r - revised.



TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<b>MALES</b>															
1966 -															
February	50.1	9.5	327.7	142.4	29.4	17.6	10.7	127.9	46.2	21.9	72.7	45.9	21.3	32.0	955.3
March	50.0	9.4	328.5	144.1	29.2	17.5	10.6	129.0	46.6	21.8	73.0	46.1	21.2	32.0	959.0
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.4
August	49.8	9.4	327.2	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	954.0
September	49.7	9.4	327.0	143.9	28.8	17.6	10.2	(b) 127.1	45.5	21.7	73.0	45.6	20.9	32.2	952.6
October	49.6	9.5	327.7	143.6	28.9	17.6	10.2	128.3	45.7	21.9	73.2	45.8	20.6	32.4	955.0
November	49.7	9.5	329.5	144.6	28.8	17.8	10.1	128.7	45.6	22.2	73.5	46.1	20.5	32.5	959.3
December	49.6	9.5	330.0	144.8	28.9	17.7	10.0	126.4	45.4	22.3	73.6	46.1	20.4	32.6	957.4
1967 -															
January	49.4	9.6	330.4	146.8	29.1	17.7	10.1	126.5	45.5	22.0	74.2	46.7	20.6	32.9	961.4
February	49.6	9.5	331.2	147.6	29.4	18.0	10.1	r128.0	45.9	22.1	74.4	47.0	20.7	33.1	r966.7
March	49.5	9.5	332.3	148.2	29.4	18.1	10.1	127.8	45.8	22.0	74.7	47.0	21.0	33.1	968.5
<b>FEMALES</b>															
1966 -															
February	4.8	0.4	60.9	10.9	26.5	73.5	10.8	41.5	3.2	4.3	26.4	14.4	5.0	17.4	300.3
March	4.7	0.4	61.6	11.0	26.4	74.2	10.8	41.9	3.1	4.3	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	302.4
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.1
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	298.0
September	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	73.3	11.2	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	15.0	5.2	18.1	298.5
October	4.8	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.1	73.8	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.4	26.7	15.2	5.3	18.2	301.0
November	4.8	0.4	64.4	11.3	25.1	73.9	10.7	37.9	3.2	4.6	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.5	301.9
December	4.7	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.0	73.3	10.7	37.6	3.1	4.6	26.7	14.8	5.1	18.3	299.3
1967 -															
January	4.7	0.4	63.4	11.2	25.1	73.1	10.7	39.3	3.1	4.3	26.7	14.9	5.0	18.1	300.1
February	4.8	0.4	64.0	11.5	25.6	74.3	11.0	r43.0	3.2	4.5	27.1	15.0	5.0	18.5	r307.8
March	4.8	0.4	64.6	11.7	25.9	74.5	11.0	43.6	3.2	4.4	27.1	14.9	5.2	18.7	310.0

11.



TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

( '000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>PERSONS</u>															
1966 -															
February	54.9	9.9	388.7	153.3	55.9	91.2	21.5	169.4	49.5	26.2	99.2	60.3	26.3	49.4	1,255.6
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b)164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1 <sup>N</sup>
October	54.4	9.9	391.4	154.8	54.0	91.4	21.0	166.6	48.9	26.4	99.9	60.9	25.8	50.6	1,256.0
November	54.5	9.9	393.9	156.0	53.9	91.7	20.8	166.6	48.7	26.8	100.4	61.1	25.7	51.1	1,261.2
December	54.4	9.9	393.7	156.0	53.9	91.0	20.7	164.0	48.6	26.8	100.3	61.0	25.5	50.9	1,256.6
1967 -															
January	54.1	10.0	393.8	158.1	54.2	90.9	20.7	165.8	48.6	26.3	100.8	61.6	25.7	50.9	1,261.5
February	54.4	9.9	395.2	159.2	55.0	92.3	21.1	r171.0	49.1	26.6	101.5	62.0	25.8	51.6	r1,274.6
March	54.3	9.9	396.9	159.9	55.3	92.6	21.1	171.4	49.0	26.4	101.8	61.9	26.2	51.8	1,278.5

**NOTE.** This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
October (b)	1,765.0	704.4	2,469.4	835.1	178.5	1,013.6	2,600.1	882.9	3,483.0
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,858.0	746.0	2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.5	948.6	3,701.1
August	1,857.6	745.9	2,603.5	897.1	203.2	1,100.3	2,754.7	949.1	3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4
October	1,860.4	744.7	2,605.1	907.7	203.8	1,111.5	2,768.1	948.5	3,716.6
November	1,872.3	744.9	2,617.2	917.6	205.2	1,122.8	2,789.9	950.1	3,740.0
December	1,872.8	750.0	2,622.8	916.5	204.2	1,120.7	2,789.2	954.3	3,743.5
1967 -									
January	1,871.8	751.6	2,623.4	912.1	204.6	1,116.7	2,783.9	956.2	3,740.1
February	r1,878.5	r757.2	r2,635.7	r923.3	210.2	r1,133.5	r2,801.8	r967.4	r3,769.2
March	1,879.2	756.5	2,635.7	927.4	211.5	1,138.9	2,806.6	968.0	3,774.6

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH 1967

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT  
(EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's	80,106	18,153	98,259
Works	12,862	933	13,795
Civil Aviation	6,066	492	6,558
Repatriation	4,741	4,933	9,674
Social Services	1,990	1,567	3,557
Housing	814	341	1,155
<u>Special Services Sub-total</u>	106,579	26,419	132,998
B. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	1,007	501	1,508
Customs and Excise	3,673	444	4,117
Education and Science	217	180	397
External Affairs	1,207	572	1,779
Health	1,417	1,693	3,110
Immigration (a)	942	604	1,546
Migrant Centres	130	59	189
Interior (a)	2,602	685	3,287
Bureau of Meteorology	1,036	176	1,212
News and Information Bureau	182	54	236
Electoral Branch	331	24	355
Labour and National Service (a)	528	454	982
Employment Branch	945	383	1,328
National Development (a)	574	133	707
Bureau of Mineral Resources	461	90	551
Primary Industry	1,504	162	1,666
Prime Minister's (a)	193	149	342
Auditor-General's Office	436	36	472
National Library of Australia	107	213	320
Public Service Board (a)	392	245	637
Typist Training Schools	..	141	141
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	87	39	126
Shipping and Transport	736	119	855
Territories (a)	285	150	435
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,342	518	1,860
Trade and Industry	726	244	970
Treasury (a)	1,499	705	2,204
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,504	1,618	3,122
Taxation Branch	5,974	3,716	9,690
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total</u>	30,037	14,107	44,144
C. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,354	982	3,336
Army	6,088	1,502	7,590
Navy	1,639	870	2,509
Defence	718	434	1,152
Supply	7,475	1,945	9,420
<u>Defence Services Sub-total</u>	18,274	5,733	24,007
<u>Total under Public Service Act</u>	154,890	46,259	201,149

(a) Excludes branch(es) shown separately.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH 1967 - (continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
<b>DEPARTMENTS</b>			
Attorney-General's	683	7	690
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	7,154	163	7,317
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	10,027	2,559	12,586
Other Departments	470	63	533
<u>Total, Departments</u>	18,334	2,792	21,126
<b>OTHER BODIES</b>			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	951	139	1,090
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,604	1,399	5,003
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,700	64	1,764
Australian Services Canteens Organization	422	540	962
Canberra Community Hospital	134	929	1,063
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	13,595	5,921	19,516
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,235	1,371	2,606
Commonwealth Railways	3,023	217	3,240
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	647	253	900
C.S.I.R.O.	4,407	1,435	5,842
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,153	162	1,315
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	6,870	1,423	8,293
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,691	1,280	2,971
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,861	298	3,159
Trans-Australia Airlines	4,541	1,168	5,709
Other (a)	3,208	1,935	5,143
<u>Total, Other Bodies</u>	50,042	18,534	68,576*
Total under Other Acts	68,376	21,326	89,702
<u>GRAND TOTAL (b)</u>	223,266	67,585	290,851

(a) Includes employees of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply.

(b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.



TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), MARCH, 1967  
( '000 )

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	75.6	62.6	22.2	22.2	12.3	5.0	5.0	16.1	221.1
Females	23.6	19.1	6.4	5.2	3.3	1.5	1.7	8.1	68.9
Persons	99.2	81.7	28.6	27.5	15.6	6.5	6.7	24.3	290.0
State Government (b) -									
Males	153.4	119.7	67.1	46.2	42.5	18.1	..	..	446.9
Females	48.2	34.5	15.6	17.2	11.7	5.0	..	..	132.2
Persons	201.6	154.2	82.7	63.4	54.1	23.2	..	..	579.1
Local Government -									
Males	41.9	16.4	18.3	4.5	5.0	2.3	0.1	..	88.4
Females	5.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	10.4
Persons	47.2	18.8	19.7	5.0	5.6	2.5	0.1	..	98.8
Total Government (b) -									
Males	270.9	198.7	107.6	72.9	59.8	25.4	5.1	16.1	756.5
Females	77.0	55.9	23.4	23.0	15.5	6.8	1.8	8.1	211.5
Persons	348.0	254.6	130.9	95.9	75.3	32.2	6.9	24.3	968.0

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in December 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 4). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.



TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966 February	487,509	162,683	650,192	+ 0.9	+ 1.9	+ 1.1
March	488,881	163,498	652,379	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
April	486,573	159,397	645,970	- 0.5	- 2.5	- 1.0
May	488,120	158,794	646,914	+ 0.3	- 0.4	+ 0.1
June	487,451	158,569	646,020	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
July	486,945	158,194	645,139	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
August	484,649	157,581	642,230	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
September	483,755	157,031	640,786	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
October	483,186	158,465	641,651	- 0.1	+ 0.9	+ 0.1
November	484,170	158,638	642,808	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
December	484,142	158,262	642,404	..	- 0.2	- 0.1
1967 January	483,765	159,882	643,647	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.2
February	488,256	163,728	651,984	+ 0.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.3
March	489,450	164,815	654,265	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
April	488,680	162,500	651,180	- 0.2	- 1.4	- 0.5

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1966 February		201,762	147,815	43,353	55,104	22,420	17,055	487,509
March		201,575	148,365	44,082	55,371	22,559	16,929	488,881
April		200,583	147,356	44,326	55,055	22,395	16,858	486,573
November		198,414	147,317	45,662	53,980	22,105	16,692	484,170
December		198,462	148,106	43,937	54,018	22,482	17,137	484,142
1967 January		198,638	148,984	41,718	54,708	22,461	17,256	483,765
February		199,590	150,450	43,330	55,057	22,502	17,327	488,256
March		199,994	150,523	43,893	55,091	22,673	17,276	489,450
April		199,622	149,443	44,802	55,030	22,630	17,153	488,680
FEMALES								
1966 February		66,972	61,877	10,505	13,847	4,319	5,163	162,683
March		67,272	62,141	10,539	13,512	4,531	5,503	163,498
April		66,185	59,980	10,516	12,666	4,485	5,565	159,397
November		66,311	59,843	10,740	12,410	4,529	4,805	158,638
December		65,953	59,682	10,692	12,367	4,491	5,077	158,262
1967 January		65,584	61,201	10,208	13,370	4,392	5,127	159,882
February		67,270	62,416	10,623	13,737	4,361	5,321	163,728
March		67,593	63,347	10,624	13,191	4,391	5,669	164,815
April		66,901	61,784	10,890	12,738	4,436	5,751	162,500
PERSONS								
1966 February		268,734	209,692	53,858	68,951	26,739	22,218	650,192
March		268,847	210,506	54,621	68,883	27,090	22,432	652,379
April		266,768	207,336	54,842	67,721	26,880	22,423	645,970
November		264,725	207,160	56,402	66,390	26,634	21,497	642,808
December		264,415	207,788	54,629	66,385	26,973	22,214	642,404
1967 January		264,222	210,185	51,926	68,078	26,853	22,383	643,647
February		266,860	212,866	53,953	68,794	26,863	22,648	651,984
March		267,587	213,870	54,517	68,282	27,064	22,945	654,265
April		266,523	211,227	55,692	67,768	27,066	22,904	651,180

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966 February	422,119	134,387	556,506	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	+ 0.5
March	423,640	135,005	558,645	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
April	422,953	134,800	557,753	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
May	423,537	134,149	557,686	+ 0.1	- 0.5	..
June	422,181	133,925	556,106	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3
July	421,311	133,958	555,269	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
August	419,641	133,766	553,407	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.3
September	418,704	133,835	552,539	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
October	418,005	134,544	552,549	- 0.2	+ 0.5	..
November	418,883	134,959	553,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
December	419,530	134,329	553,859	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1967 January	421,255	133,950	555,205	+ 0.4	- 0.3	+ 0.2
February	423,452	135,775	559,227	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
March	425,869	136,772	562,641	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	425,845	137,245	563,090	..	+ 0.3	+ 0.1

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1966 February	182,506	125,395	29,892	50,480	19,422	14,424	422,119
March	182,677	126,214	29,984	50,808	19,484	14,473	423,640
April	181,918	126,337	29,946	50,796	19,474	14,482	422,953
November	179,578	126,027	29,871	49,793	19,132	14,482	418,883
December	179,421	126,532	30,021	49,764	19,317	14,475	419,530
1967 January	179,811	127,355	30,219	50,032	19,387	14,451	421,255
February	180,471	128,386	30,141	50,294	19,538	14,622	423,452
March	181,004	129,360	30,274	50,682	19,722	14,827	425,869
April	180,910	129,369	30,343	50,735	19,727	14,761	425,845
FEMALES							
1966 February	58,102	50,544	7,975	10,657	3,161	3,948	134,387
March	58,261	51,002	7,914	10,754	3,148	3,926	135,005
April	58,065	51,095	7,853	10,729	3,153	3,905	134,800
November	58,338	50,944	8,038	10,637	3,186	3,816	134,959
December	57,865	50,751	8,043	10,591	3,207	3,872	134,329
1967 January	57,595	50,916	7,905	10,496	3,176	3,862	133,950
February	58,433	51,566	8,008	10,634	3,159	3,975	135,775
March	58,517	52,262	8,041	10,675	3,137	4,140	136,772
April	58,715	52,477	8,057	10,660	3,136	4,200	137,245
PERSONS							
1966 February	240,608	175,939	37,867	61,137	22,583	18,372	556,506
March	240,938	177,216	37,898	61,562	22,632	18,399	558,645
April	239,983	177,432	37,799	61,525	22,627	18,387	557,753
November	237,916	176,971	37,909	60,430	22,318	18,298	553,842
December	237,286	177,283	38,064	60,355	22,524	18,347	553,859
1967 January	237,406	178,271	38,124	60,528	22,563	18,313	555,205
February	238,904	179,952	38,149	60,928	22,697	18,597	559,227
March	239,521	181,622	38,315	61,357	22,859	18,967	562,641
April	239,625	181,846	38,400	61,395	22,863	18,961	563,090

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

SIX STATES

Industry Group	1966		1967			
	March	April	January	February	March	April
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	43,648	43,602	42,598	42,872	42,921	42,793
Basic Metals	63,949	63,727	63,677	63,845	63,735	63,701
Transportation Equipment	73,798	74,251	74,868	75,553	76,543	77,021
Other Metal Manufactures	114,187	113,855	112,885	113,338	113,795	113,697
Chemicals and Allied Products	26,306	26,353	26,687	26,935	27,104	26,992
Clothing and Textiles	35,877	35,704	34,975	35,240	35,710	35,583
Food, Drink and Tobacco	65,241	63,620	62,510	64,804	63,581	62,835
All Other	65,875	65,461	65,565	65,669	66,061	66,058
Totals -						
All Groups	488,881	486,573	483,765	488,256	489,450	488,680
Excluding Food, etc.	423,640	422,953	421,255	423,452	425,869	425,845
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	4,370	4,410	4,348	4,365	4,377	4,419
Basic Metals	4,175	4,175	4,205	4,318	4,291	4,220
Transportation Equipment	8,413	8,529	8,497	8,716	8,896	9,017
Other Metal Manufactures	31,831	31,810	32,357	32,867	32,879	32,799
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,947	5,952	5,916	5,946	5,965	5,962
Clothing and Textiles	60,657	60,183	58,993	59,730	60,139	60,439
Food, Drink and Tobacco	28,493	24,597	25,932	27,953	28,043	25,255
All Other	19,612	19,741	19,634	19,833	20,225	20,389
Totals -						
All Groups	163,498	159,397	159,882	163,728	164,815	162,500
Excluding Food, etc.	135,005	134,800	133,950	135,775	136,772	137,245
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	48,018	48,012	46,946	47,237	47,298	47,212
Basic Metals	68,124	67,902	67,882	68,163	68,026	67,921
Transportation Equipment	82,211	82,780	83,365	84,269	85,439	86,038
Other Metal Manufactures	146,018	145,665	145,242	146,205	146,674	146,496
Chemicals and Allied Products	32,253	32,305	32,603	32,881	33,069	32,954
Clothing and Textiles	96,534	95,887	93,968	94,970	95,849	96,022
Food, Drink and Tobacco	93,734	88,217	88,442	92,757	91,624	88,090
All Other	85,487	85,202	85,199	85,502	86,286	86,447
Totals -						
All Groups	652,379	645,970	643,647	651,984	654,265	651,180
Excluding Food, etc.	558,645	557,753	555,205	559,227	562,641	563,090

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966 persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 21.

3. Classification of the Work Force. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows.

- (i) Employed Persons. All those who, during the specified week,
  - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
  - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
  - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons. All those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
  - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
  - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.



- (iii) The Work Force. Comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force. Those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
 attending a school or university  
 retired or voluntarily idle  
 permanently unable to work  
 inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

#### CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted as from August 1966, to civilians aged fifteen years and over.

In Tables 14, 15 and 17, figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966 and later periods, i.e. to exclude persons aged fourteen. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to November 1963) are available on request.

In Tables 18 to 21, corresponding revisions for periods prior to August 1966 have not been made, as these particular figures (i.e. exclusive of fourteen year olds) are not available.



TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date		Occupational Status			Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)	
		Civilians in the Work Force		Civilians not in the Work Force				
		Employed (b)	Unemployed					Total
MALES								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	November	1,758.3	17.9	1,776.2	364.4	2,140.6	83.0	1.0
1964	February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1
	May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
	August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
	November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965	February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
	May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
	August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
	November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
1966	February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
	May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
	August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
	November	1,888.0	21.5	1,909.4	388.0	2,297.4	83.1	1.1
1967	February	1,900.3	28.3	1,928.6	378.9	2,307.5	83.6	1.2
FEMALES								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	November	805.5	11.3	816.8	1,464.0	2,280.8	35.8	1.4
1964	February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6
	May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
	August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
	November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965	February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
	May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
	August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
	November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
1966	February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
	May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
	August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
	November	940.7	17.2	957.9	1,495.7	2,453.6	39.0	1.8
1967	February	949.7	24.6	974.3	1,491.5	2,465.8	39.5	1.0
PERSONS								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963	November	2,563.8	29.2	2,593.0	1,828.4	4,421.4	58.6	1.1
1964	February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6
	May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
	August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
	November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965	February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
	May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
	August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
	November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
1966	February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
	May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
	August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4
	November	2,828.7	38.6	2,867.3	1,883.7	4,751.0	60.4	1.3
1967	February	2,850.0	52.9	2,902.9	1,870.4	4,773.3	60.8	1.1

(a) See explanatory notes, page 21. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

**TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) :**  
**OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS**

Survey Date		Occupational Status of Civilians 15 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (c)		Unemployment Rate (d)	
		Employed (b)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
		Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)
MALES															
1963	November	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1964	February	1,261.5	496.8	8.2	9.8	1,269.7	506.6	167.0	197.4	1,436.7	703.9	88.4	72.0	0.6	1.9
		1,267.0	524.5	8.0	11.6	1,275.1	536.1	168.1	175.5	1,443.1	711.6	88.4	75.3	0.6	2.2
	November	1,279.1	522.8	5.2	7.6	1,284.3	530.4	164.2	213.0	1,448.5	743.4	88.7	71.3	0.4	1.4
1965	February	1,284.7	543.0	6.5	10.1	1,291.3	553.0	168.2	199.0	1,459.4	752.0	88.5	73.5	0.5	1.8
	November	1,305.7	543.4	7.6	10.9	1,313.2	554.3	161.2	221.0	1,474.5	775.4	89.1	71.5	0.6	2.0
1966	February	1,325.2	558.7	8.3	15.8	1,333.5	574.5	159.6	197.0	1,493.1	771.5	89.3	74.5	0.6	2.8
	May	1,334.6	549.6	8.3	11.6	1,342.8	561.2	159.8	212.4	1,502.6	773.5	89.4	72.5	0.6	2.1
	August	1,346.4	536.9	11.2	11.5	1,357.6	548.4	163.8	215.9	1,521.5	764.2	89.2	71.8	0.8	2.1
	November	1,350.8	537.2	8.9	12.6	1,359.6	549.8	162.5	225.5	1,522.1	775.3	89.3	70.9	0.7	2.3
1967	February	1,349.1	551.2	10.7	17.6	1,359.8	568.8	169.2	209.7	1,529.0	778.5	88.9	73.1	0.8	3.1
FEMALES															
1963	November	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1964	February	390.9	414.6	*	7.0	395.2	421.5	1,053.5	410.5	1,448.7	832.0	27.3	50.7	1.1	1.7
		384.2	419.3	9.4	11.9	393.6	431.2	1,062.7	408.4	1,456.3	839.5	27.0	51.4	2.4	2.7
	November	412.9	421.8	6.8	6.8	419.7	428.5	1,053.5	436.4	1,473.2	865.0	28.5	49.5	1.6	1.6
1965	February	410.4	434.2	10.7	9.9	421.1	444.1	1,063.9	429.1	1,485.1	873.3	28.4	50.9	2.5	2.2
	November	447.3	439.4	8.0	9.0	455.3	448.4	1,040.9	451.8	1,496.2	900.2	30.4	49.8	1.8	2.0
1966	February	441.9	454.7	13.6	12.2	455.5	467.0	1,050.6	441.8	1,506.1	908.8	30.2	51.4	3.0	2.6
	May	463.3	446.8	12.0	8.3	475.3	455.1	1,048.9	446.4	1,524.2	901.5	31.2	50.5	2.5	1.8
	August	474.2	450.6	9.9	8.7	484.1	459.3	1,042.7	451.6	1,526.8	910.9	31.7	50.4	2.0	1.9
	November	485.4	455.3	7.5	9.7	492.8	465.0	1,034.7	461.0	1,527.6	926.0	32.3	50.2	1.5	2.1
1967	February	482.1	467.5	12.2	12.4	494.3	479.9	1,043.8	447.7	1,538.2	927.6	32.1	51.7	2.5	2.6

For footnotes see next page.

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**TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) :**

**OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS (continued)**

Survey Date		Occupational Status of Civilians 15 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (c)		Unemployment Rate (d)	
		Employed (b)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
		Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)
PERSONS															
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1963	November	1,652.4	911.4	12.5	16.7	1,664.9	928.1	1,220.6	607.8	2,885.4	1,535.9	57.7	60.4	0.7	1.8
1964	February	1,651.2	943.8	17.5	23.5	1,668.7	967.3	1,230.7	583.8	2,899.4	1,551.2	57.6	62.4	1.0	2.4
1965	November	1,692.0	944.6	12.1	14.4	1,704.1	959.0	1,217.7	649.4	2,921.8	1,608.4	58.3	59.6	0.7	1.5
	February	1,695.1	977.2	17.3	20.0	1,712.4	997.1	1,232.1	628.1	2,944.5	1,625.3	58.2	61.4	1.0	2.0
1966	November	1,753.0	982.9	15.6	19.8	1,768.5	1,002.7	1,202.1	672.9	2,970.7	1,675.6	59.5	59.8	0.9	2.0
	February	1,767.2	1,013.4	21.9	28.1	1,789.1	1,041.5	1,210.1	638.8	2,999.2	1,680.2	59.7	62.0	1.2	2.7
	May	1,797.9	996.4	20.3	19.9	1,818.2	1,016.3	1,208.7	658.8	3,026.9	1,675.1	60.1	60.7	1.1	2.0
	August	1,820.7	987.4	21.1	20.2	1,841.7	1,007.6	1,206.5	667.5	3,048.2	1,675.1	60.4	60.2	1.1	2.0
1967	November	1,836.2	992.5	16.3	22.3	1,852.5	1,014.8	1,197.2	686.5	3,049.7	1,701.3	60.7	59.6	0.9	2.2
	February	1,831.3	1,018.7	22.9	30.0	1,854.2	1,048.7	1,213.0	657.4	3,067.2	1,706.1	60.5	61.5	1.2	2.9

(a) See explanatory notes, page 21. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (e) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. \* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 21, section 4.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS  
FEBRUARY 1967

Age Group (years) and Marital Status.	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (c)	Unemploy- ment Rate (d)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (b)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES							
15 - 19	184.5	9.3	193.8	103.2	297.0	65.2	4.8
20 - 44 -							
Married	764.1	6.7	770.7	11.3	782.1	98.6	0.9
Not married (e)	289.2	6.7	295.9	28.7	324.5	91.2	2.3
45 - 64 -							
Married	542.7	*	546.7	36.0	582.7	93.8	0.7
Not married (e)	69.7	*	71.1	16.7	87.8	81.0	2.0
65 and over	50.2	*	50.4	183.0	233.4	21.6	0.4
Total	1,900.3	28.3	1,928.6	378.9	2,307.5	83.6	1.5
FEMALES							
15 - 19	193.3	8.4	201.7	96.2	297.9	67.7	4.1
20 - 44 -							
Married	322.5	9.7	332.2	545.9	878.1	37.8	2.9
Not married (e)	186.3	*	189.4	26.1	215.5	87.9	1.6
45 - 64 -							
Married	148.2	*	150.1	378.0	528.1	28.4	1.3
Not married (e)	83.9	*	85.3	94.4	179.7	47.5	1.6
65 and over	15.5	*	15.7	350.8	366.5	4.3	1.3
Total	949.7	24.6	974.3	1,491.5	2,465.8	39.5	2.5
PERSONS							
15 - 19	377.8	17.6	395.4	199.5	594.9	66.5	4.5
20 - 44 -							
Married	1,086.6	16.3	1,102.9	557.3	1,660.2	66.4	1.5
Not married (e)	475.5	9.7	485.2	54.8	540.0	89.9	2.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	690.8	6.0	696.8	414.0	1,110.9	62.7	0.9
Not married (e)	153.6	*	156.4	111.1	267.4	58.5	1.8
65 and over	65.7	*	66.1	533.8	599.9	11.0	0.6
Total	2,850.0	52.9	2,902.9	1,870.4	4,773.3	60.8	1.8

(a) See explanatory notes, page 21. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (e) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

\* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 21, section 4.



TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION  
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

(Per cent )

Particulars	Age Group (years)							Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over
	15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)								
<u>Males</u> - 1963 November 1964 February  1965 November 1965 February  1966 November 1966 February May August  1967 November 1967 February	61.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	83.0	
	69.6	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	84.1	
	60.2	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	82.8	
	66.5	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	83.4	
	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	83.0	
	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	84.3	
	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7	
	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4	
	61.1	98.9	89.4	94.0	82.6	22.8	83.1	
	65.2	98.6	91.2	93.8	81.0	21.6	83.6	
<u>Females</u> - 1963 November 1964 February  1965 November 1965 February  1966 November 1966 February May August  1967 November 1967 February	64.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.8	
	67.8	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.9	
	64.9	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	36.3	
	68.0	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	36.7	
	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	37.7	
	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2	
	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4	
	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7	
	64.3	38.5	86.8	27.9	47.7	4.1	39.0	
	67.7	37.8	87.9	28.4	47.5	4.3	39.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)								
<u>Males</u> - 1963 November 1964 February  1965 November 1965 February  1966 November 1966 February May August  1967 November 1967 February	2.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0	
	3.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1	
	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7	
	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	
	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	
	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	
	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	
	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	
	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	
	4.8	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	1.5	
<u>Females</u> - 1963 November 1964 February  1965 November 1965 February  1966 November 1966 February May August  1967 November 1967 February	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4	
	4.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.6	
	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	
	3.8	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4	
	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.9	
	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8	
	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2	
	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	
	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.8	
	4.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	

(a) See explanatory notes, page 21. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.  
(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

**TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION :  
EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS - DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED**

(Per cent)

**Note.** - Figures for periods to May 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August 1966 and subsequent periods relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 21.

Survey Date	Per cent who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES**

1963	November	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.9	71.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	100.0
1964	February	3.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	74.4	5.4	5.9	5.2	100.0
	November	2.6	1.1	2.1	5.8	68.3	5.9	7.6	6.6	100.0
1965	February	4.3	1.0	2.3	18.8	57.6	5.3	5.9	4.8	100.0
	November	2.5	0.9	2.3	5.7	68.0	5.8	7.3	7.5	100.0
1966	February	3.8	0.8	5.2	18.7	55.6	4.3	5.8	5.8	100.0
	May	3.5	0.9	2.4	4.2	68.2	5.6	7.5	7.7	100.0
	August	2.9	1.0	2.6	4.5	68.4	5.6	7.5	7.5	100.0
	November	2.6	1.1	1.9	5.9	66.8	5.6	7.6	8.5	100.0
1967	February	3.9	1.0	2.4	18.1	56.2	4.7	6.5	7.2	100.0

**ALL INDUSTRIES**

1963	November	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0
1964	February	4.9	2.1	2.7	5.3	70.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	100.0
	November	3.3	2.6	3.2	8.8	65.5	4.9	5.6	6.1	100.0
1965	February	5.2	2.4	3.3	19.2	55.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	100.0
	November	3.6	2.7	4.0	8.7	63.2	4.9	5.6	7.3	100.0
1966	February	4.9	2.8	4.9	18.4	53.5	4.2	4.9	6.4	100.0
	May	5.2	2.8	3.7	6.1	63.9	5.1	5.8	7.4	100.0
	August	4.1	2.9	3.8	7.0	64.5	4.8	5.9	7.0	100.0
	November	3.6	2.9	3.7	8.8	62.7	4.8	6.0	7.5	100.0
1967	February	5.7	2.6	3.8	17.9	54.2	4.1	5.0	6.7	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed.

**Note.** - The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affected the figures are:

- February 1965, 1966, 1967 - Australia Day (all capitals)
- May 1966 - Labour Day (Brisbane)
- August 1966 - Brisbane Show Day
- November (each year) - Melbourne Cup Day, Queen's Birthday (Perth)



TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION : EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON

Note. - Figures for periods to May 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August 1966 and subsequent periods relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 21.

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week								
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week		
	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
1963 November	12.4	229.9	242.2	7.6	213.1	220.7	20.0	443.0	463.0
1964 February	16.0	168.8	184.9	10.2	200.0	210.2	26.2	368.9	395.1
1965 November	10.7	226.5	237.2	7.3	230.5	237.8	18.0	457.0	475.0
1965 February (e)	11.8	544.2	556.0	6.6	222.0	228.6	18.4	766.2	784.6
1966 November	17.2	238.8	256.0	7.8	258.1	265.8	25.0	496.8	521.8
1966 February (e)	(f)54.8	538.5	593.3	10.1	240.3	250.3	(f)64.9	778.8	843.6
May	20.3	221.6	241.9	7.6	253.9	261.5	27.9	475.4	503.4
August	20.0	211.2	231.2	11.3	264.7	276.0	31.2	475.9	507.1
1967 November	17.5	239.0	256.5	8.3	277.1	285.5	25.9	516.1	542.0
1967 February (e)	22.5	544.7	567.3	9.8	262.7	272.5	32.4	807.4	839.8

## PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)

1963 November	0.5	8.8	9.3	0.3	8.2	8.5	0.8	17.0	17.8
1964 February	0.6	6.4	7.0	0.4	7.6	7.9	1.0	13.9	14.9
1965 November	0.4	8.5	8.9	0.3	8.6	8.9	0.7	17.1	17.8
1965 February (e)	0.4	20.0	20.5	0.2	8.2	8.4	0.7	28.2	28.9
1966 November	0.6	8.6	9.2	0.3	9.3	9.6	0.9	17.9	18.8
1966 February (e)	(f)1.9	19.0	20.9	0.4	8.5	8.8	(f)2.3	27.5	29.7
May	0.7	7.8	8.5	0.3	8.9	9.2	1.0	16.7	17.7
August	0.7	7.4	8.1	0.4	9.3	9.7	1.1	16.7	17.8
1967 November	0.6	8.3	8.9	0.3	9.7	10.0	0.9	18.0	18.9
1967 February (e)	0.8	18.8	19.5	0.3	9.1	9.4	1.1	27.8	28.9

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) Affected by Australia Day holiday. (f) Includes some persons who were affected by Victorian transport stoppage.

TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION : UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
(Per cent)

Note. - Figures for periods to May 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August 1966 and subsequent periods relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 21.

Industry Group (a)	1963	1964		1965		1966				1967
	Nov.	Feb.	Nov.	Feb.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)

Manufacturing	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5
Building and construction	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.8
Transport, storage and communication	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Commerce	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.7
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.9
Other industries	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (b)	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5

DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED

(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)

Manufacturing	27.7	26.0	28.6	29.5	24.0	28.5	30.8	32.0	27.0	27.5
Building and construction	7.7	5.0	4.0	4.1	6.9	6.7	7.9	7.3	5.3	7.4
Transport, storage and communication	5.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.4	4.6
Commerce	15.3	17.3	17.1	13.4	18.7	17.4	17.6	20.1	15.6	17.3
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	9.6	10.4	11.2	11.7	8.7	8.2	13.2	11.3	10.6	10.8
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	8.6	8.9	11.0	9.9	5.9	9.2	8.1	6.9	6.5	7.0
Other industries	8.5	6.0	7.5	5.9	6.1	3.3	4.5	5.8	5.9	6.9
Never worked (c)	17.4	22.7	16.5	21.4	25.6	21.1	12.5	10.3	23.7	18.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 14, 15, 16 and 17 which relate to all unemployed persons, including those who had not previously worked.

(c) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.



TABLE 21. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION :

## UNEMPLOYED PERSONS - DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Note. - Figures for periods to May 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August 1966 and subsequent periods relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 21.

Survey Date		Number Unemployed ( '000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			
			Less than 1 month (Per cent)	1 month and less than 3 months (Per cent)	3 months and over (Per cent)	Total (Per cent)
MALES						
1963	November	18.6	60.6	17.9	21.5	100.0
1964	February	20.1	44.3	37.6	18.1	100.0
1965	November	12.9	62.0	21.2	16.8	100.0
	February	16.9	56.1	34.1	9.8	100.0
1966	November	18.5	69.3	19.1	11.6	100.0
	February	24.4	64.4	24.4	11.2	100.0
	May	20.3	58.9	27.2	13.9	100.0
	August	22.7	57.8	24.0	18.2	100.0
1967	November	21.5	65.4	11.3	23.3	100.0
	February	28.3	58.0	30.5	11.5	100.0
FEMALES						
1963	November	11.5	55.0	21.1	23.9	100.0
1964	February	22.1	45.5	35.0	19.5	100.0
1965	November	13.6	56.6	27.5	15.9	100.0
	February	21.2	66.1	26.6	7.3	100.0
1966	November	17.7	68.1	22.3	9.6	100.0
	February	26.3	60.2	28.4	11.4	100.0
	May	20.8	51.4	29.4	19.2	100.0
	August	18.6	54.9	22.4	22.7	100.0
1967	November	17.2	60.9	22.7	16.4	100.0
	February	24.6	57.6	28.4	14.0	100.0
PERSONS						
1963	November	30.1	58.5	19.1	22.4	100.0
1964	February	42.3	44.9	36.2	18.9	100.0
1965	November	26.5	59.3	24.4	16.3	100.0
	February	38.1	61.7	29.9	8.4	100.0
1966	November	36.2	68.7	20.7	10.6	100.0
	February	50.8	62.2	26.5	11.3	100.0
	May	41.1	55.1	28.3	16.6	100.0
	August	41.3	56.5	23.2	20.3	100.0
1967	November	38.6	63.4	16.4	20.2	100.0
	February	52.9	57.8	29.5	12.7	100.0

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 22. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date		N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES								
1962	29 June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963	28 June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964	26 June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965	2 July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966	1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1966	1 April	12,295	6,847	8,421	3,397	1,239	531	32,730
	29 April	12,212	7,065	8,392	3,337	1,165	628	32,799
	28 October	11,590	7,243	4,432	4,380	1,371	881	29,897
	2 December	14,795	7,267	7,301	4,127	1,719	874	36,083
	30 December	15,465	11,989	12,971	5,344	2,147	1,447	49,363
1967	27 January	17,692	13,973	14,267	6,554	2,773	1,570	56,829
	24 February	15,309	9,704	11,726	5,383	1,982	1,456	45,560
	31 March	13,672	7,236	10,926	4,275	1,534	913	38,556
	28 April	13,462	7,771	9,687	4,587	1,686	807	38,000
FEMALES								
1962	29 June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963	28 June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964	26 June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965	2 July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966	1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1966	1 April	9,338	5,593	4,906	3,074	1,812	851	25,574
	29 April	8,925	5,411	4,594	2,690	1,411	746	23,777
	28 October	7,570	4,093	2,864	2,366	1,008	773	18,674
	2 December	10,327	4,419	4,587	2,355	1,323	783	23,794
	30 December	9,163	7,087	4,983	3,135	1,466	1,260	27,094
1967	27 January	10,031	8,483	6,060	4,157	1,953	1,452	32,136
	24 February	10,289	7,379	5,691	3,945	1,982	1,408	30,694
	31 March	8,984	5,484	5,160	3,635	1,931	1,107	26,301
	28 April	9,369	5,353	4,961	3,632	1,779	952	26,046
PERSONS								
1962	29 June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963	28 June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964	26 June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965	2 July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966	1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1966	1 April	21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,304
	29 April	21,137	12,476	12,986	6,027	2,576	1,374	56,576
	28 October	19,160	11,336	7,296	6,746	2,379	1,654	48,571
	2 December	25,122	11,686	11,888	6,482	3,042	1,657	59,877
	30 December	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457
1967	27 January	27,723	22,456	20,327	10,711	4,726	3,022	88,965
	24 February	25,598	17,083	17,417	9,328	3,964	2,864	76,254
	31 March	22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,857
	28 April	22,831	13,124	14,648	8,219	3,465	1,759	64,046

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 23). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 23. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1962	June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963	June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964	June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965	June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966	June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1966	March	3,556	1,373	4,108	853	212	70	4	12	10,188
	April	4,095	1,649	3,754	1,036	209	89	3	3	10,838
	October	4,102	2,173	1,749	2,016	351	225	..	10	10,626
	November	3,998	1,910	2,074	1,884	282	218	1	19	10,386
	December	6,104	2,981	6,796	2,527	608	278	8	33	19,335
1967	January	5,498	2,740	6,332	2,396	484	249	10	48	17,757
	February	4,693	1,956	5,828	1,845	345	187	18	28	14,900
	March	4,422	1,858	6,015	1,740	378	140	24	27	14,604
	April	4,297	2,147	4,606	1,943	271	151	5	16	13,436
FEMALES										
1962	June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963	June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964	June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965	June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966	June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1966	March	2,611	991	1,658	782	408	147	2	8	6,607
	April	2,686	1,070	1,636	845	343	130	2	10	6,722
	October	2,264	916	1,004	848	230	228	..	6	5,496
	November	2,502	837	1,004	764	230	186	..	11	5,534
	December	2,922	999	1,555	953	333	187	1	7	6,957
1967	January	2,727	1,095	1,645	1,142	334	203	..	8	7,154
	February	2,651	1,104	1,738	1,205	331	201	5	11	7,247
	March	2,699	1,044	1,969	1,222	358	194	6	9	7,501
	April	2,743	1,122	1,904	1,205	354	164	6	10	7,508
PERSONS										
1962	June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963	June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964	June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965	June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966	June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1966	March	6,167	2,364	5,766	1,635	620	217	6	20	16,795
	April	6,781	2,719	5,390	1,881	552	219	5	13	17,560
	October	6,366	3,089	2,753	2,864	581	453	..	16	16,122
	November	6,500	2,747	3,078	2,648	512	404	1	30	15,920
	December	9,026	3,980	8,351	3,480	941	465	9	40	26,292
1967	January	8,225	3,835	7,977	3,538	818	452	10	56	24,911
	February	7,344	3,061	7,566	3,050	676	388	23	39	22,147
	March	7,121	2,902	7,984	2,962	736	334	30	36	22,105
	April	7,040	3,269	6,510	3,148	625	315	11	26	20,944

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

## V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 24. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES							
1962 29 June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963 28 June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964 26 June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965 2 July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966 1 July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1966 1 April	7,177	11,428	2,052	1,959	3,716	881	27,213
29 April	7,219	10,636	1,999	1,690	3,437	768	25,749
28 October	10,292	14,280	2,255	2,231	2,472	1,006	32,536
2 December	13,251	15,690	2,251	2,580	2,570	1,324	37,666
30 December	11,773	14,540	1,994	2,624	1,991	1,654	34,576
1967 27 January	10,341	15,634	2,116	2,221	2,127	1,561	34,000
24 February	8,236	12,500	1,793	1,619	2,673	1,680	28,501
31 March	8,369	11,125	1,532	1,281	2,660	1,130	26,097
28 April	7,873	10,334	1,522	1,345	2,720	1,001	24,795

## VACANCIES FOR FEMALES

1962 29 June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963 28 June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964 26 June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965 2 July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966 1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1966 1 April	4,127	5,203	1,048	472	625	327	11,802
29 April	4,071	4,748	998	381	609	308	11,115
28 October	6,643	8,383	1,445	686	679	396	18,232
2 December	5,857	8,445	1,547	725	757	516	17,847
30 December	5,785	8,194	1,378	820	696	588	17,461
1967 27 January	5,371	7,188	1,408	699	734	454	15,854
24 February	4,828	5,835	1,211	847	781	584	14,086
31 March	4,754	5,254	1,118	388	635	506	12,655
28 April	4,670	4,884	1,096	313	608	286	11,857

## TOTAL VACANCIES

1962 29 June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963 28 June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964 26 June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965 2 July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966 1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1966 1 April	11,304	16,631	3,100	2,431	4,341	1,208	39,015
29 April	11,290	15,384	2,997	2,071	4,046	1,076	36,864
28 October	16,935	22,663	3,700	2,917	3,151	1,402	50,768
2 December	19,108	24,135	3,798	3,305	3,327	1,840	55,513
30 December	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037
1967 27 January	15,712	22,822	3,524	2,920	2,861	2,015	49,854
24 February	13,064	18,335	3,004	2,466	3,454	2,264	42,587
31 March	13,123	16,379	2,650	1,669	3,295	1,636	38,752
28 April	12,543	15,218	2,618	1,658	3,328	1,287	36,652

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

7 JUNE 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.